

Significant Lake Michigan Open Lake Nutrient Changes

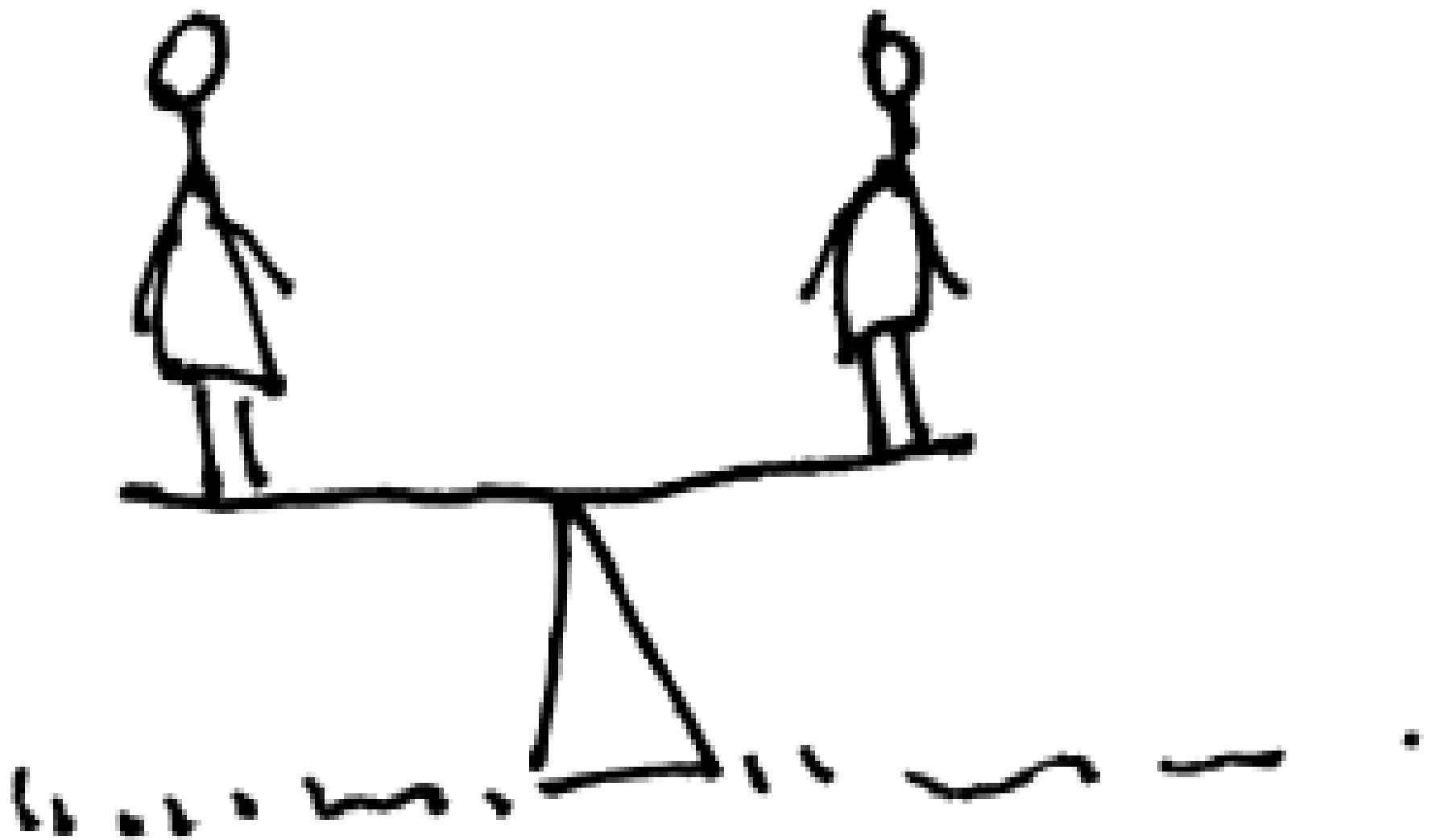
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Starting with the effects

Is it top-down or bottom-up control?

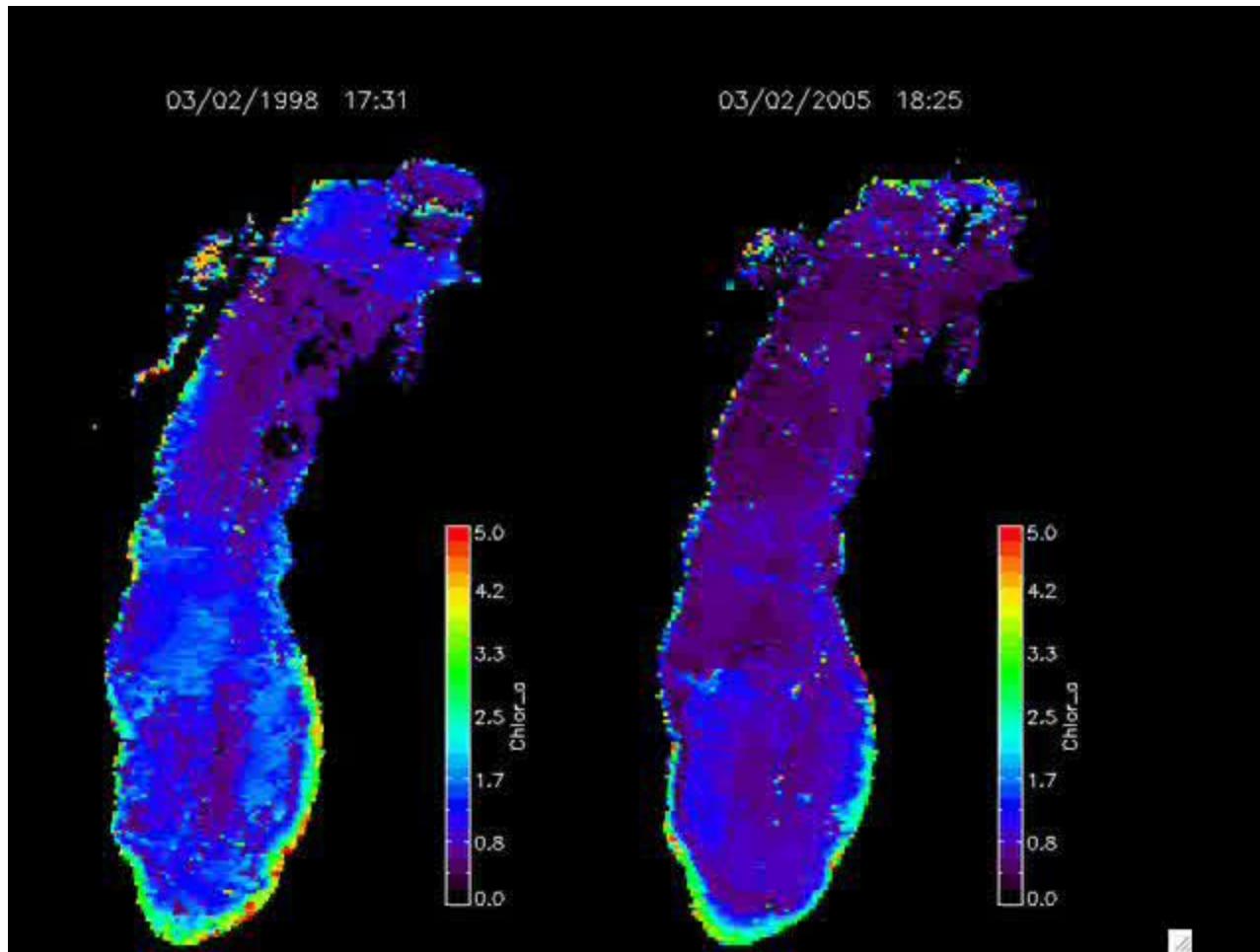


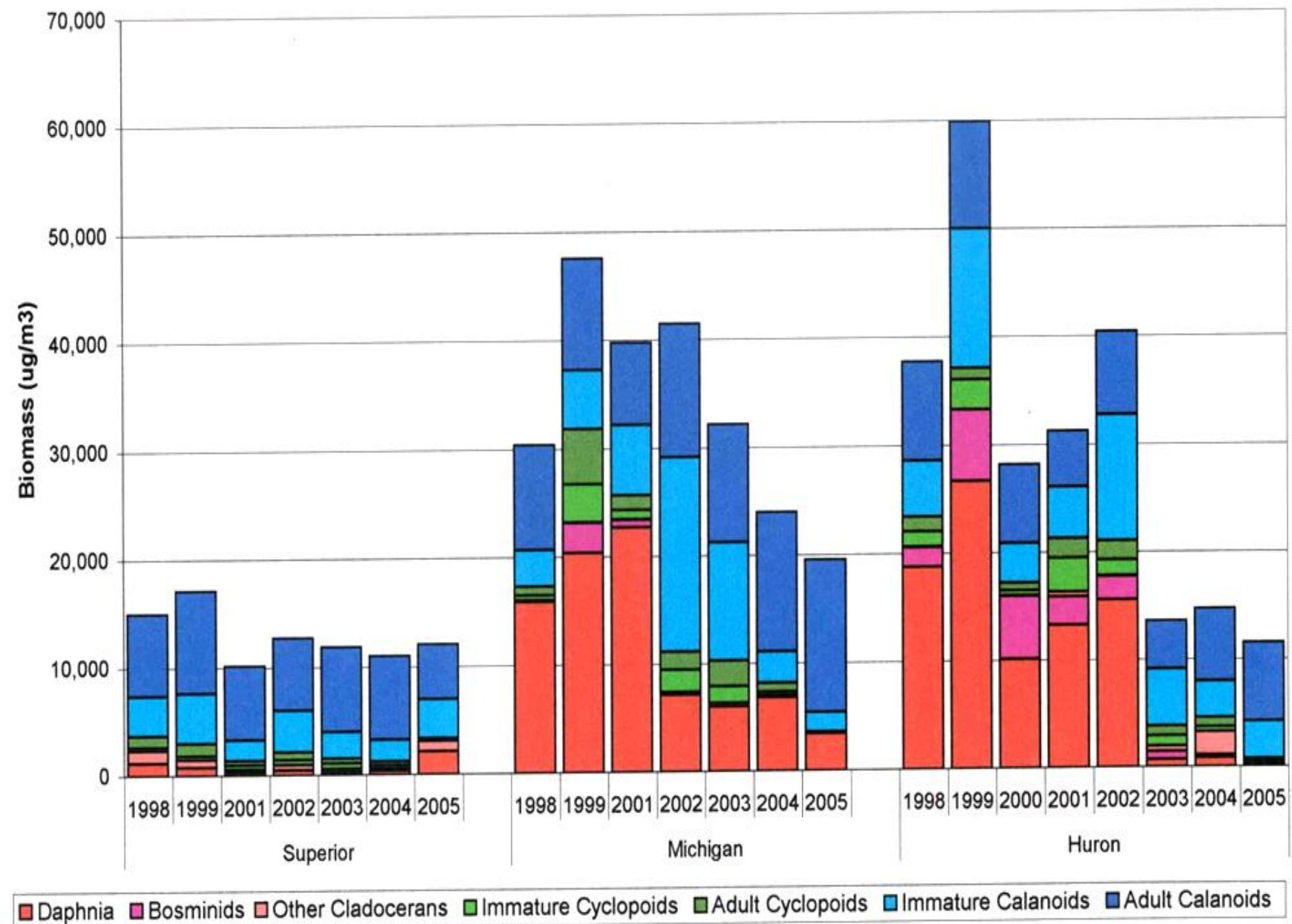
The case for nutrient control

Bottom-up

Phytoplankton to Fish

Barry Lesht





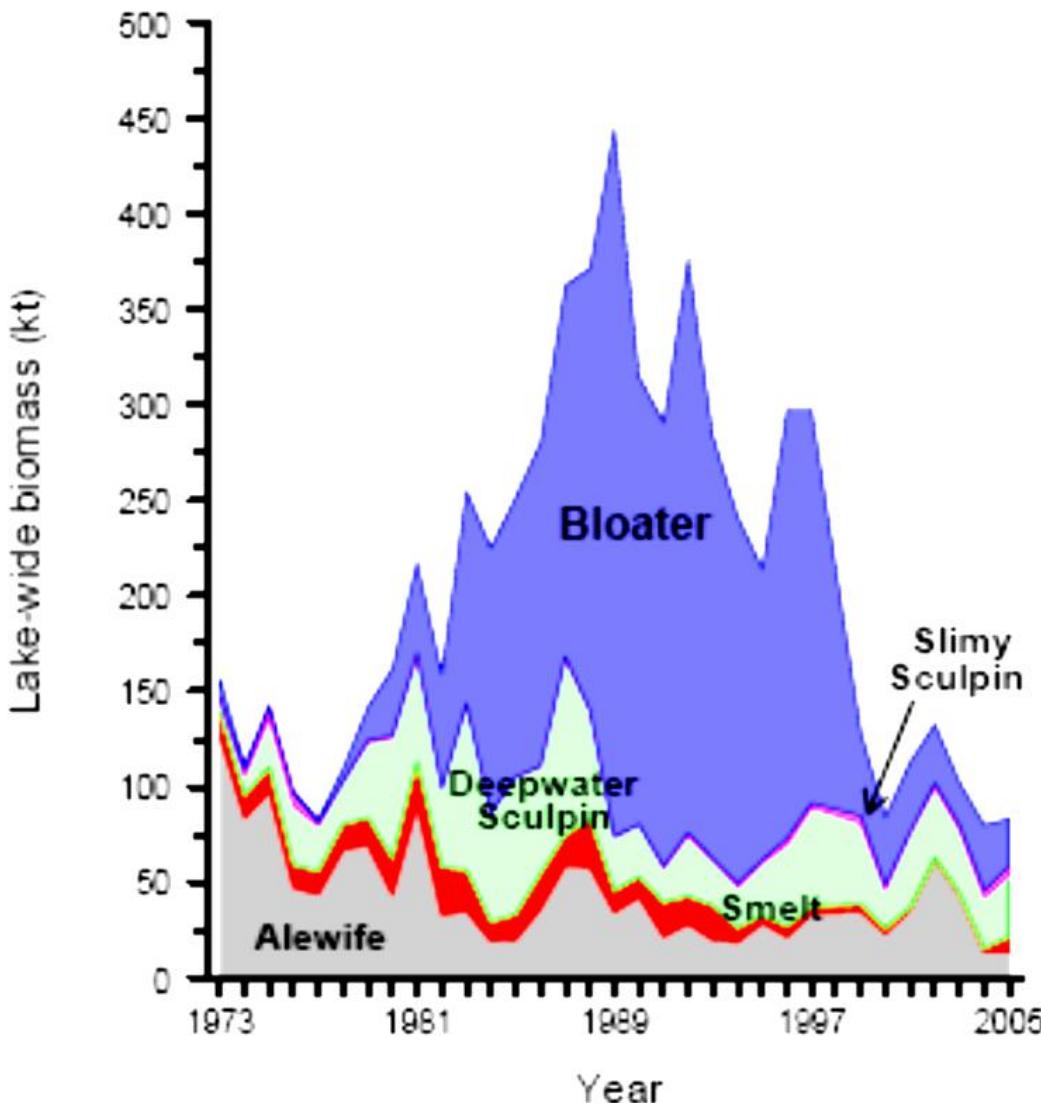
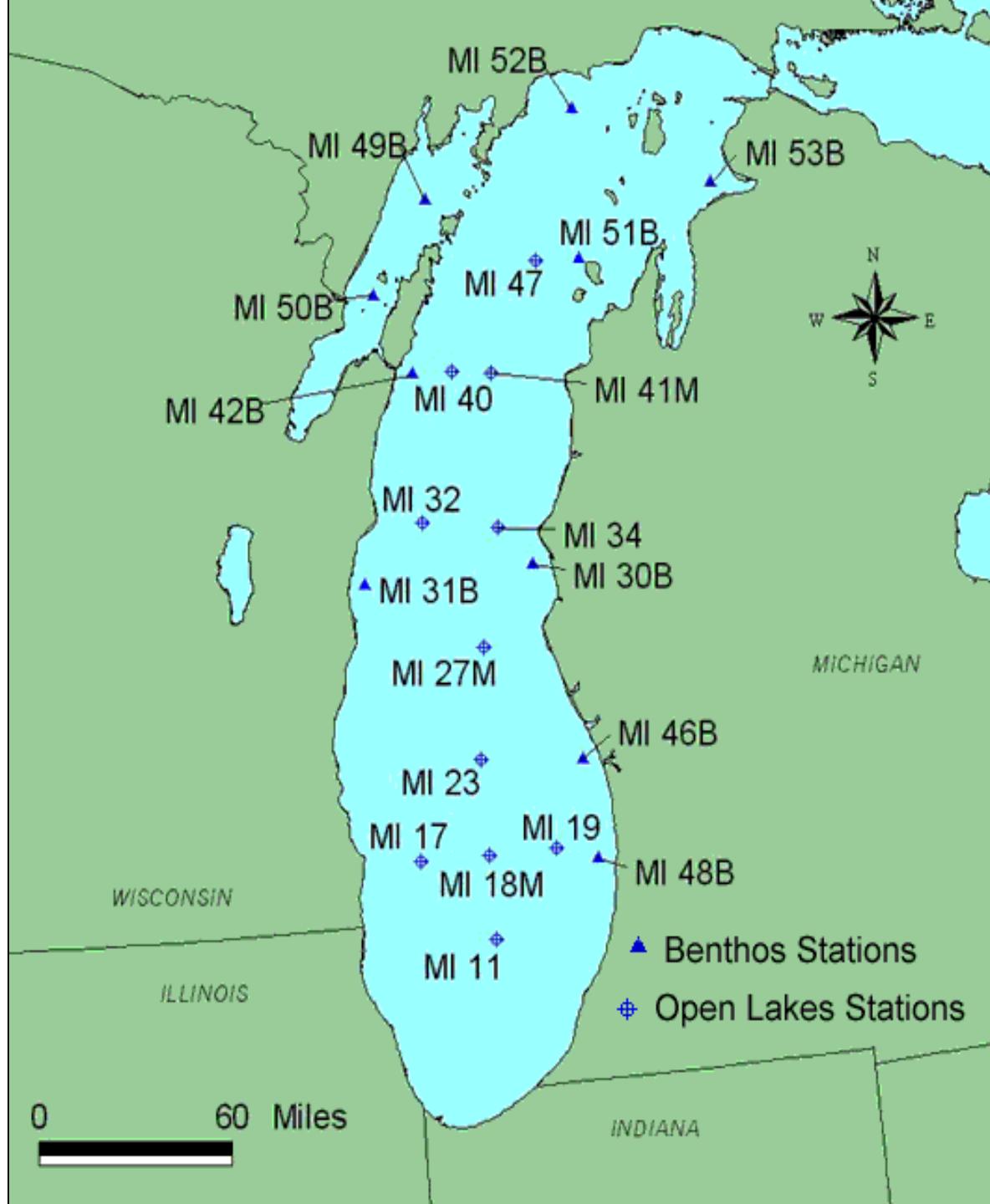


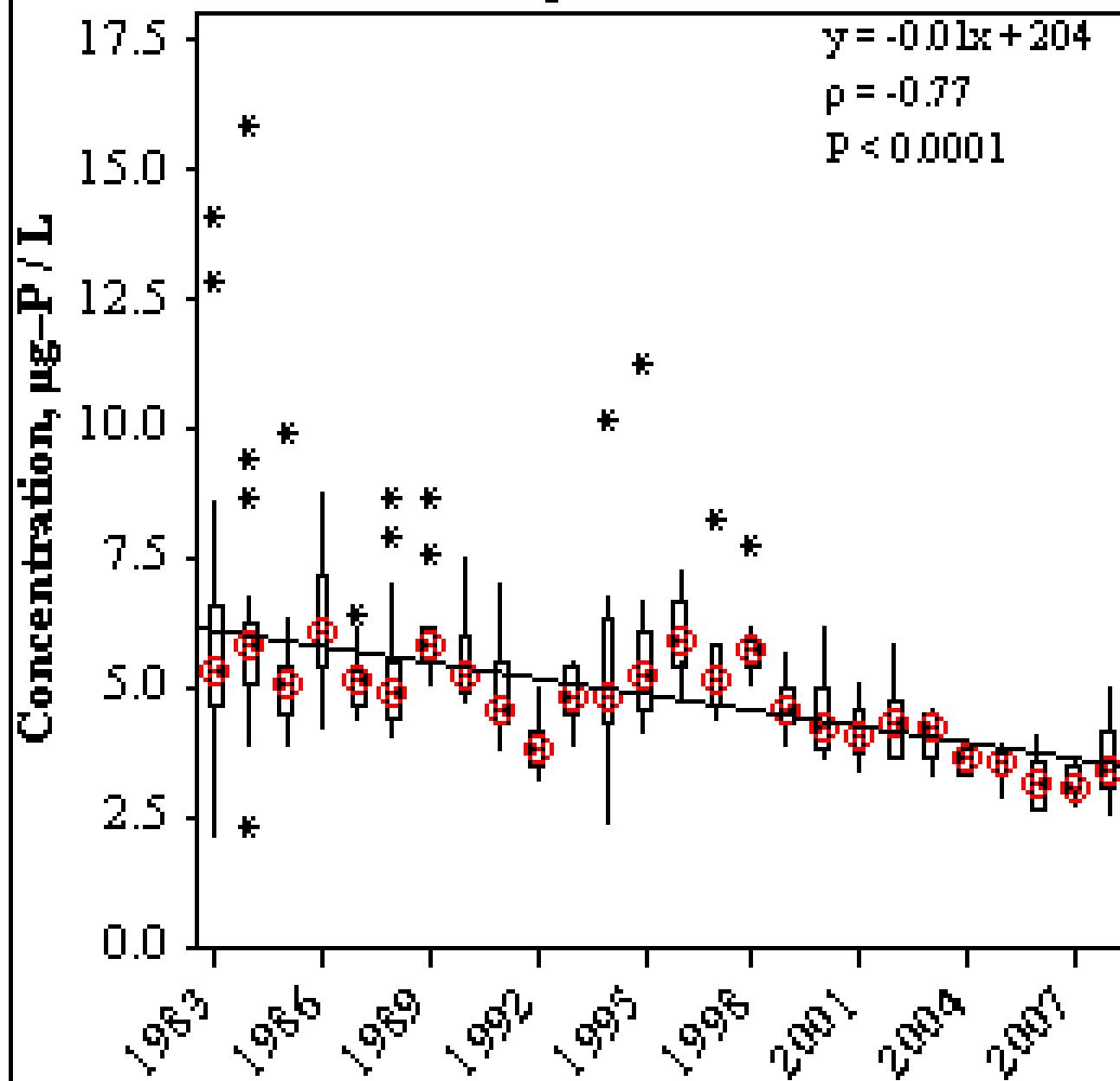
Figure 11. Estimated lake-wide biomass of prey fishes in Lake Michigan, 1973-2005, based on bottom trawl surveys (between 5-m and 114-m depth contours).

Nutrients and Particles

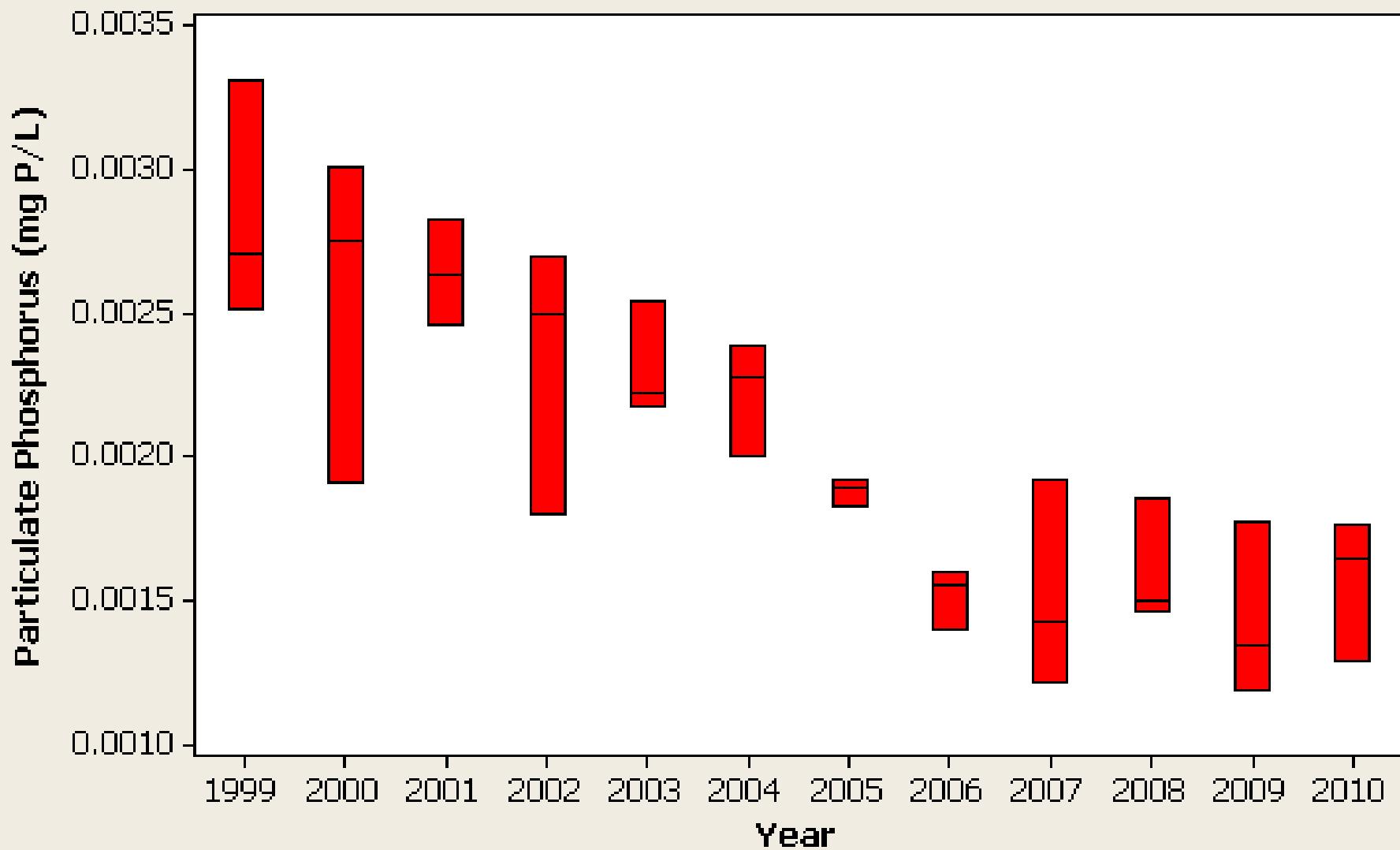


Lake Michigan Spring

Total Phosphorus: 1983–2008

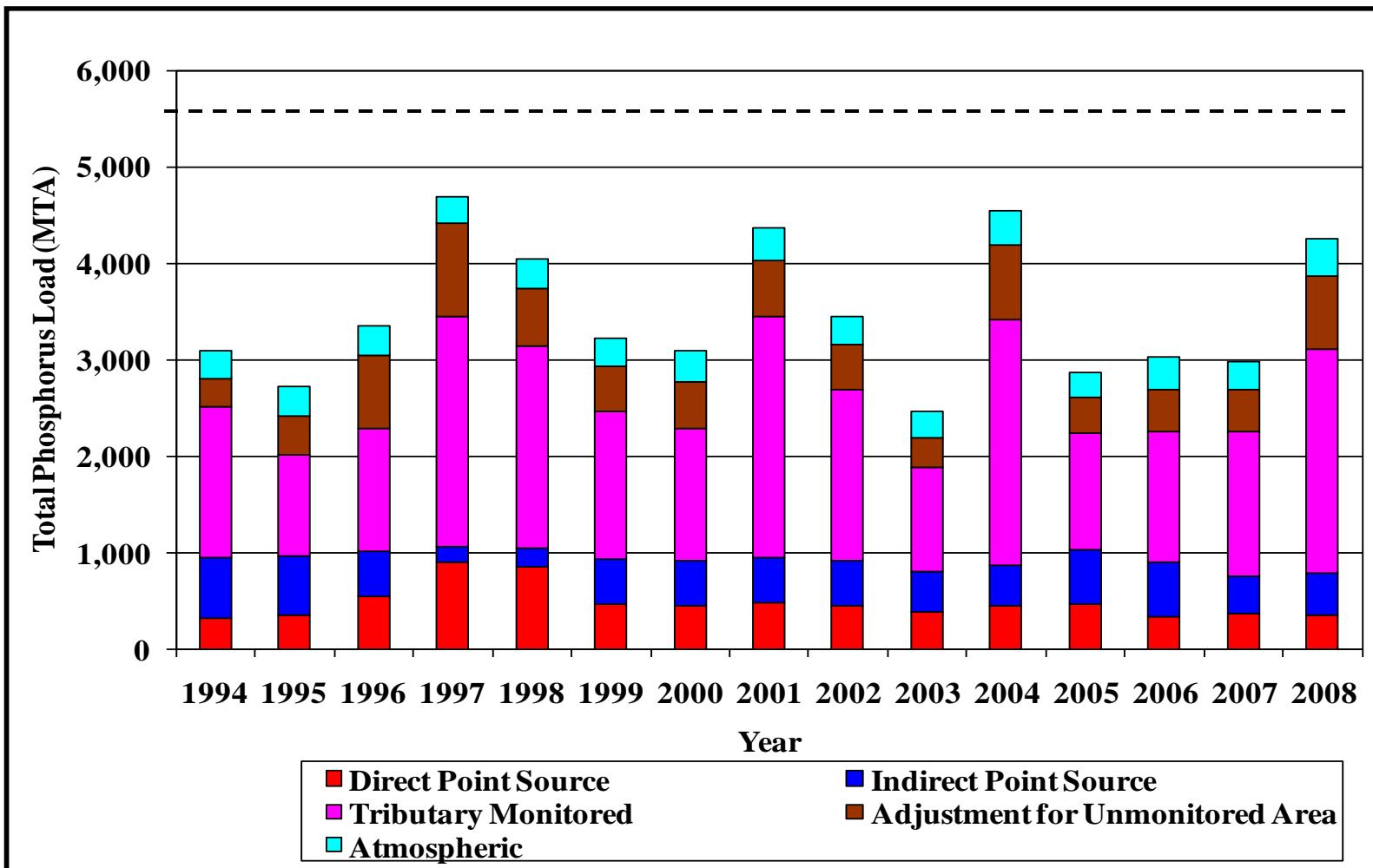


Spring Lake Michigan



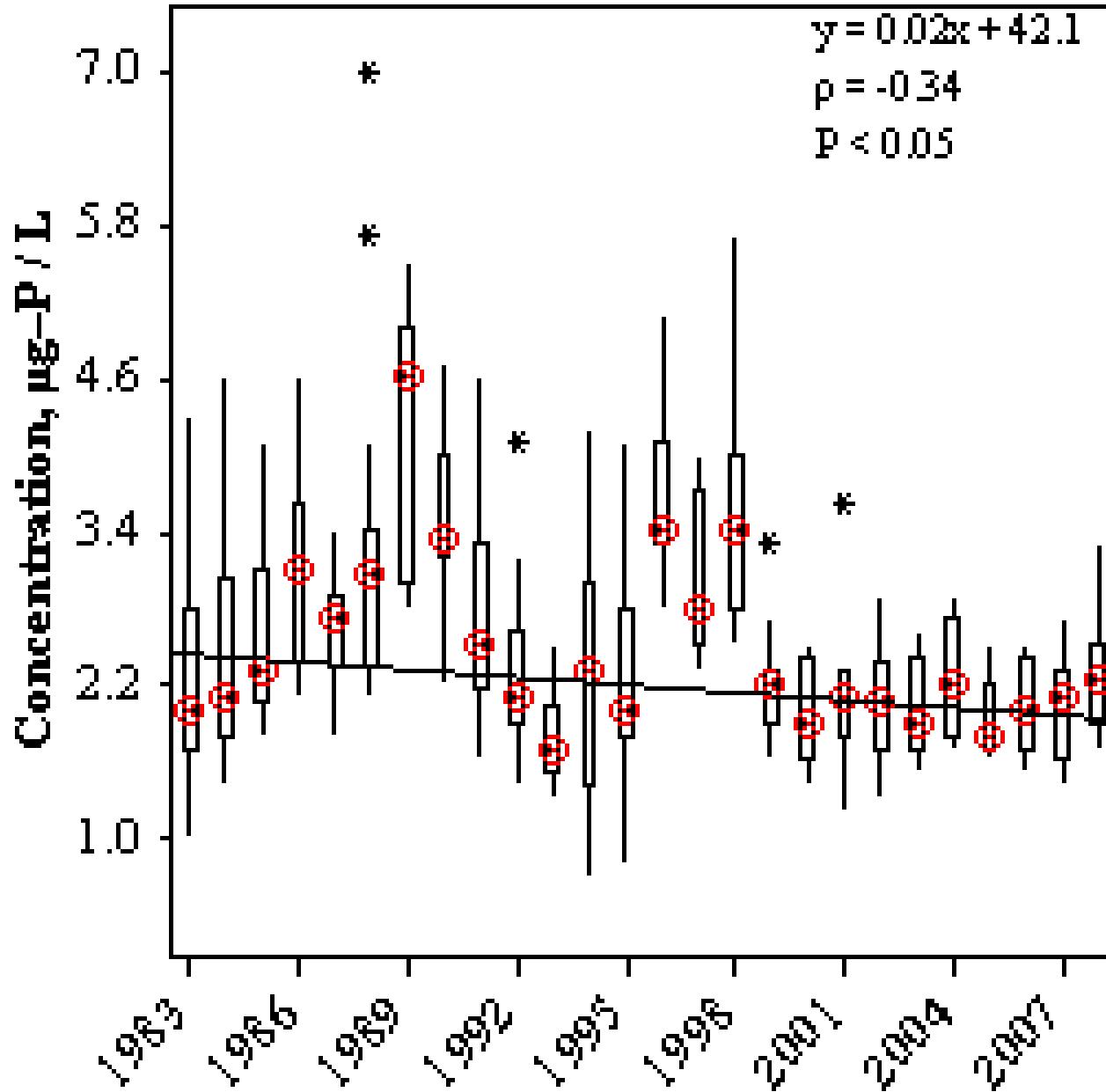
Lake Michigan Total Phosphorus Loadings 1994-2008

Dave Dolan & Steve Chapra



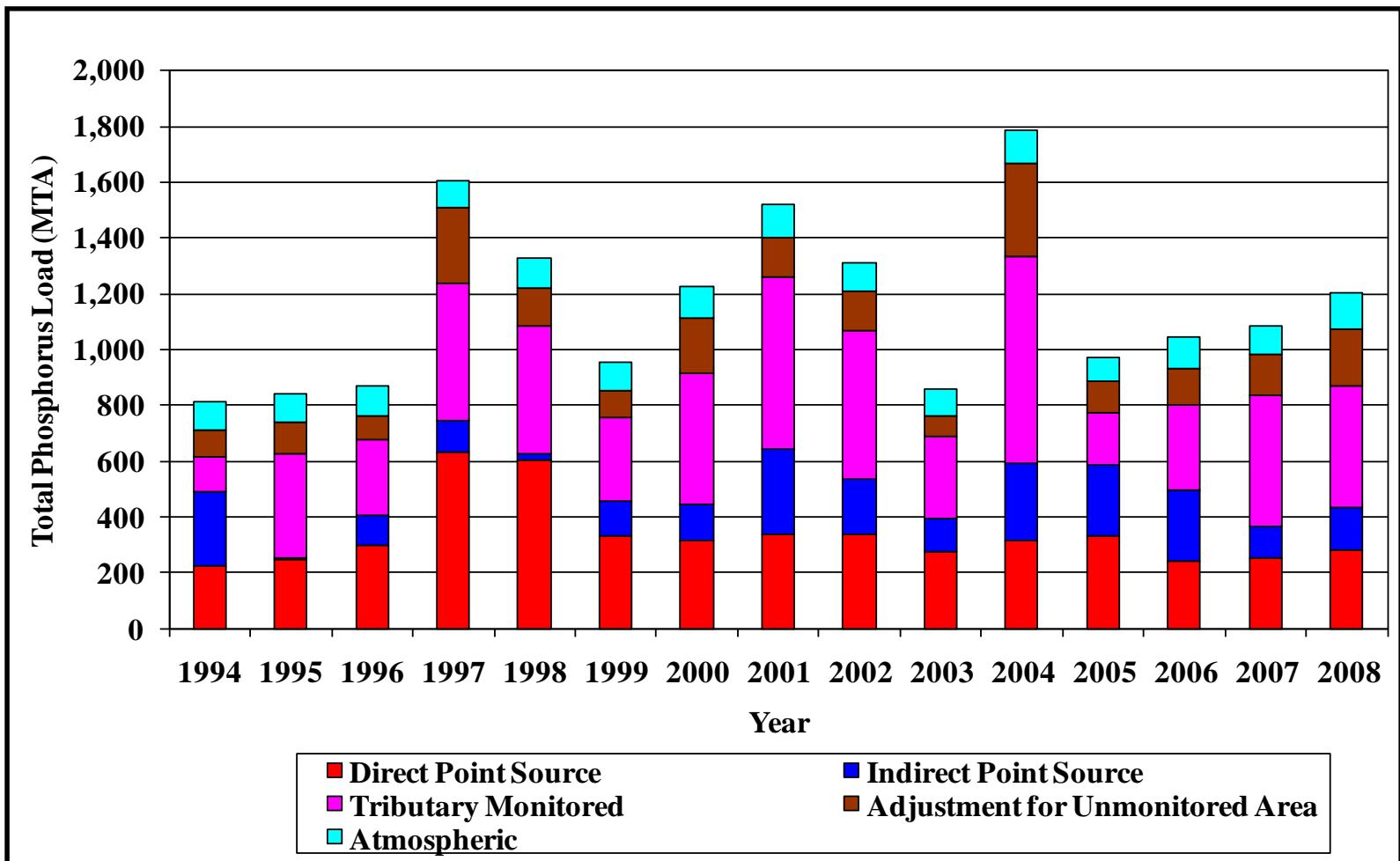
Lake Michigan Spring

Total Dissolved Phosphorus: 1983–2008



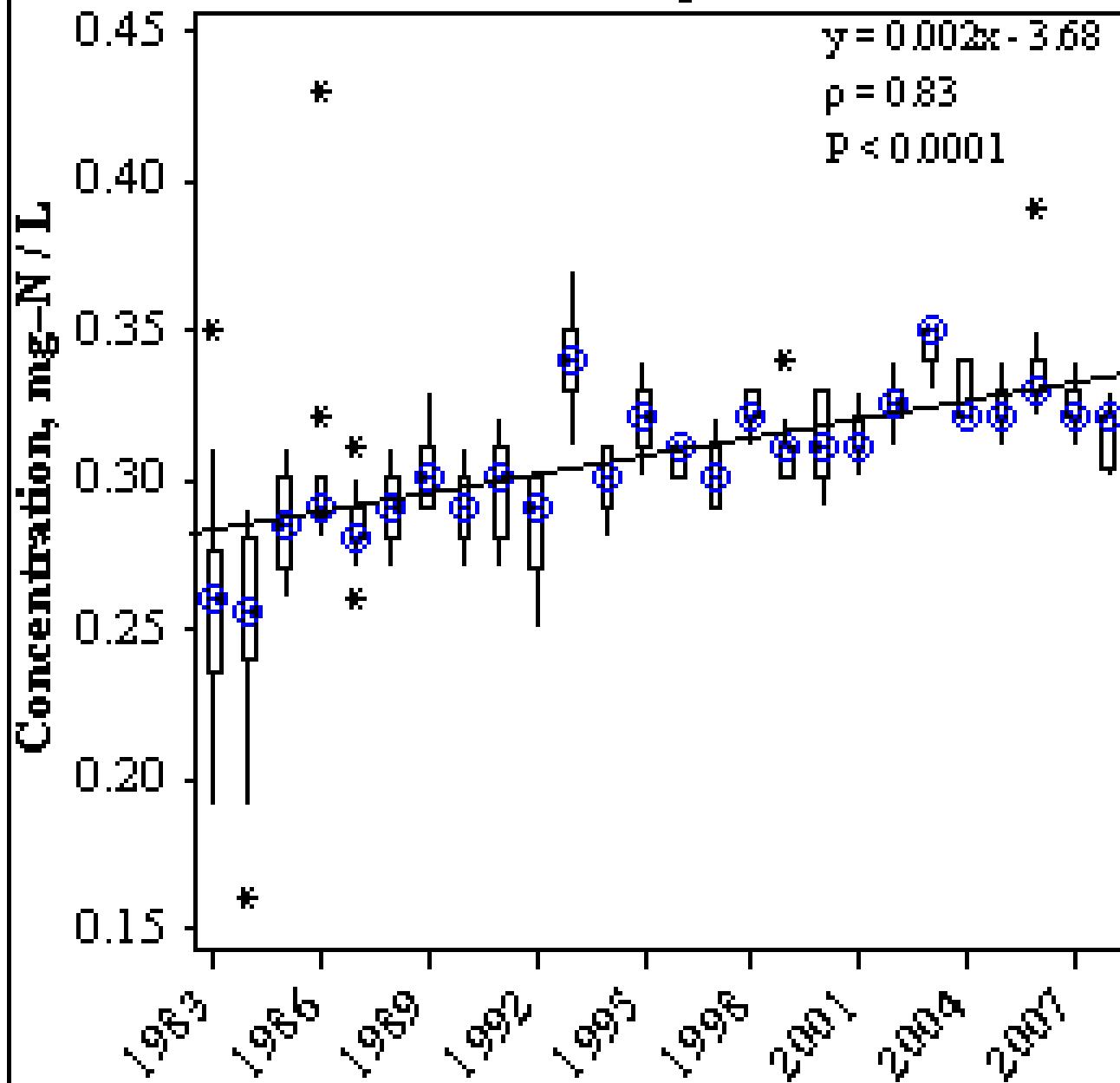
Lake Michigan Total Dissolved Phosphorus Loadings 1994-2008

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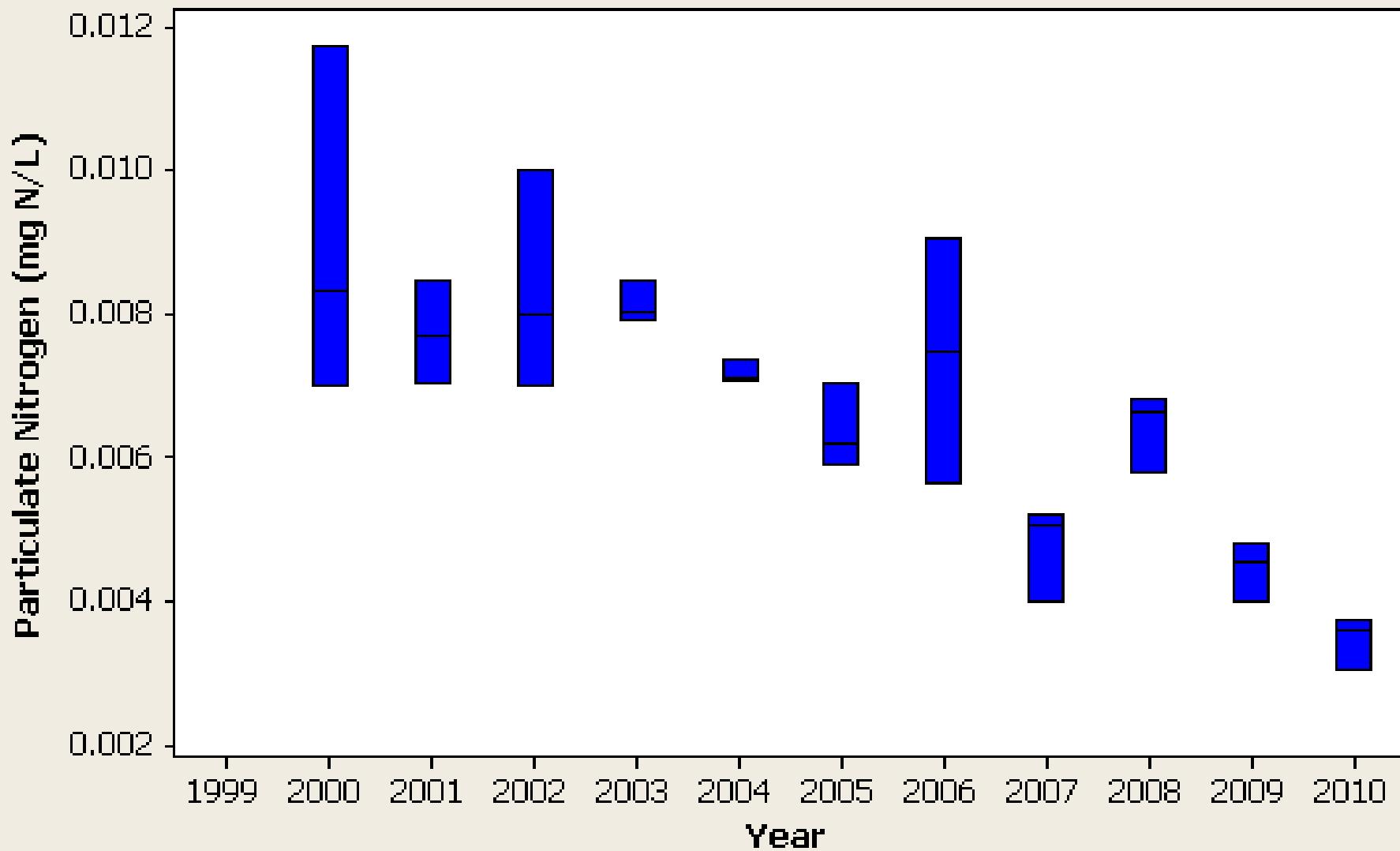


Lake Michigan Spring

Nitrate–Nitrite Nitrogen: 1983–2008

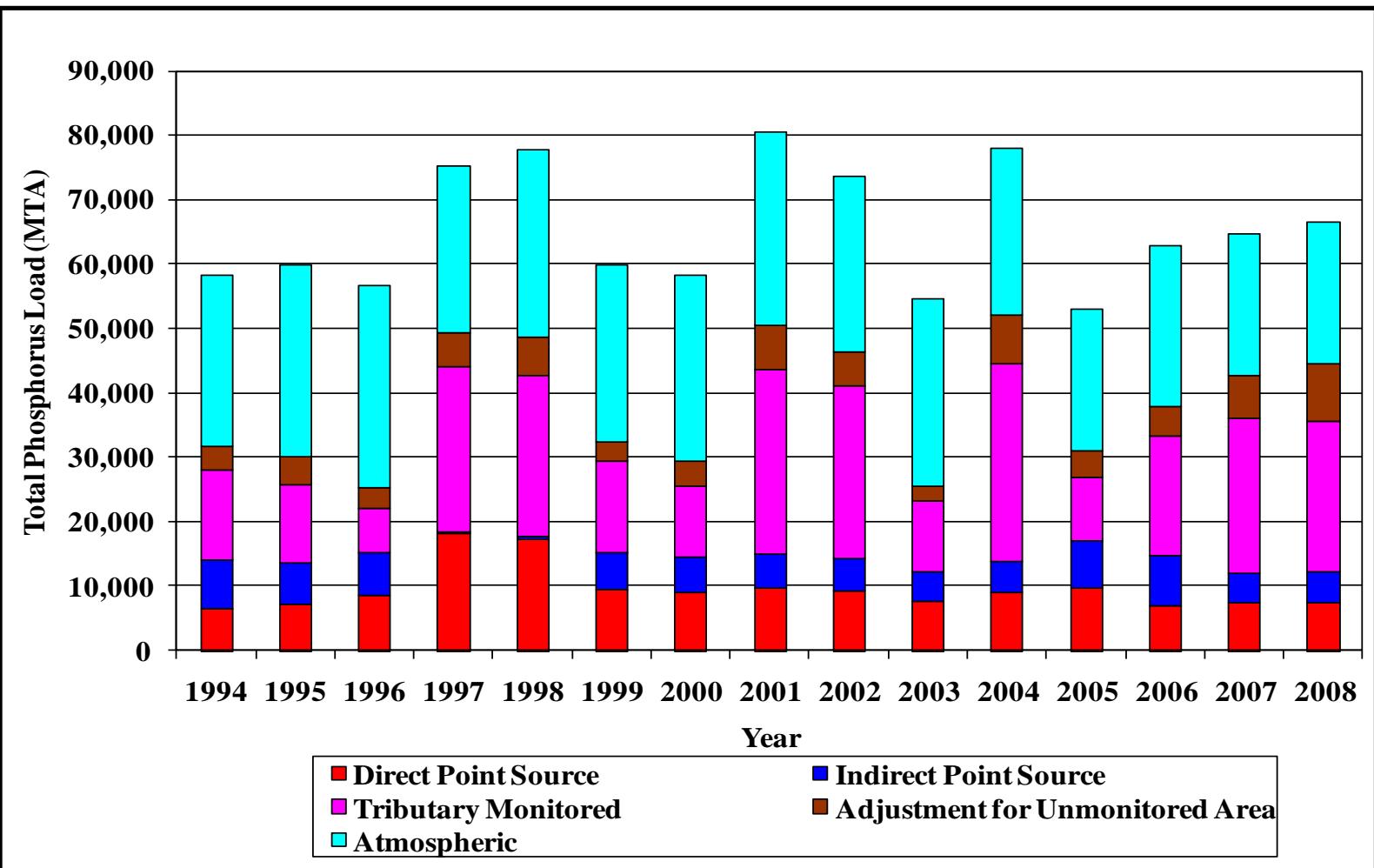


Spring Lake Michigan



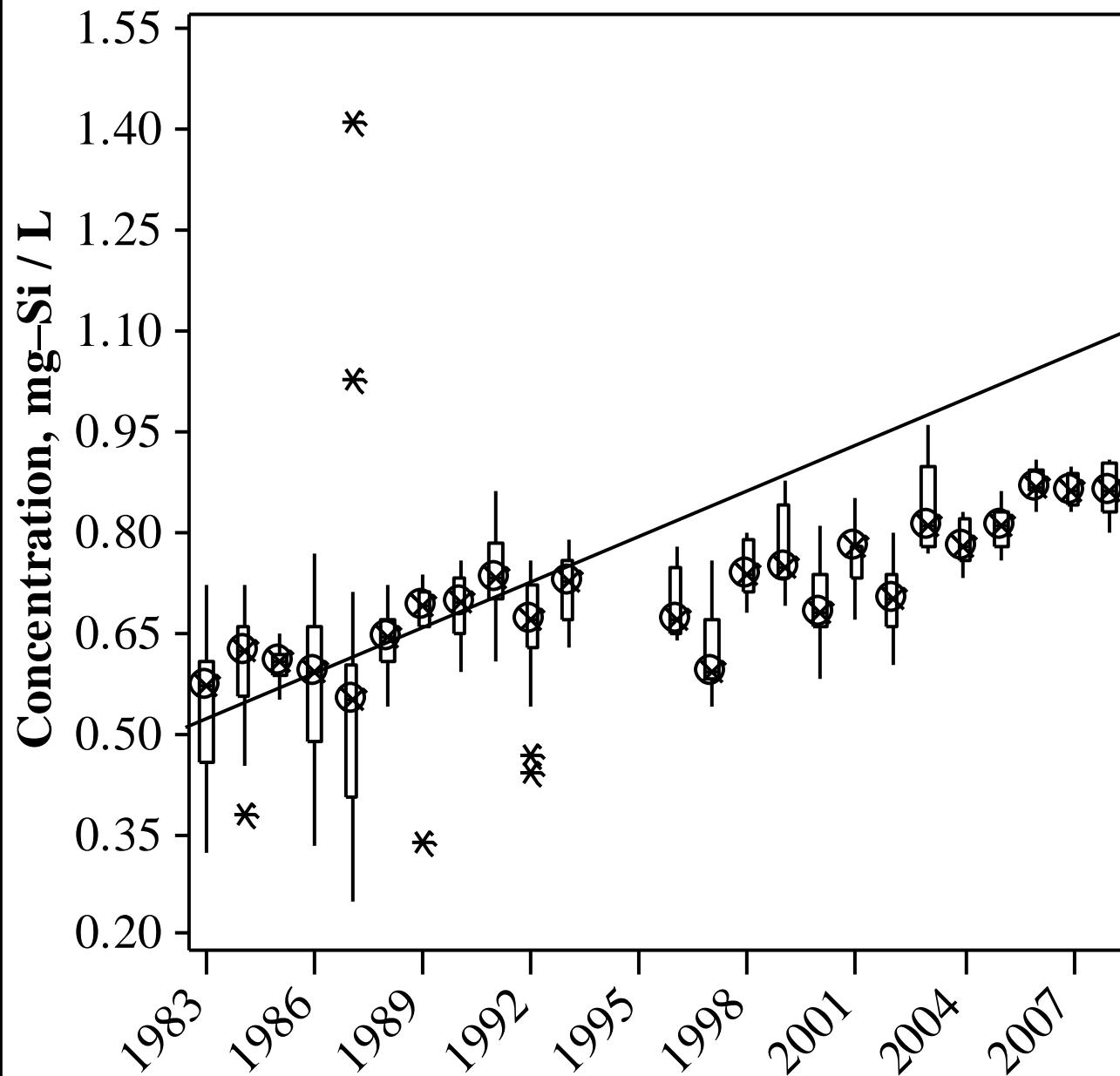
Lake Michigan Nitrate Loadings 1994-2008

Dave Dolan & Steve Chapra

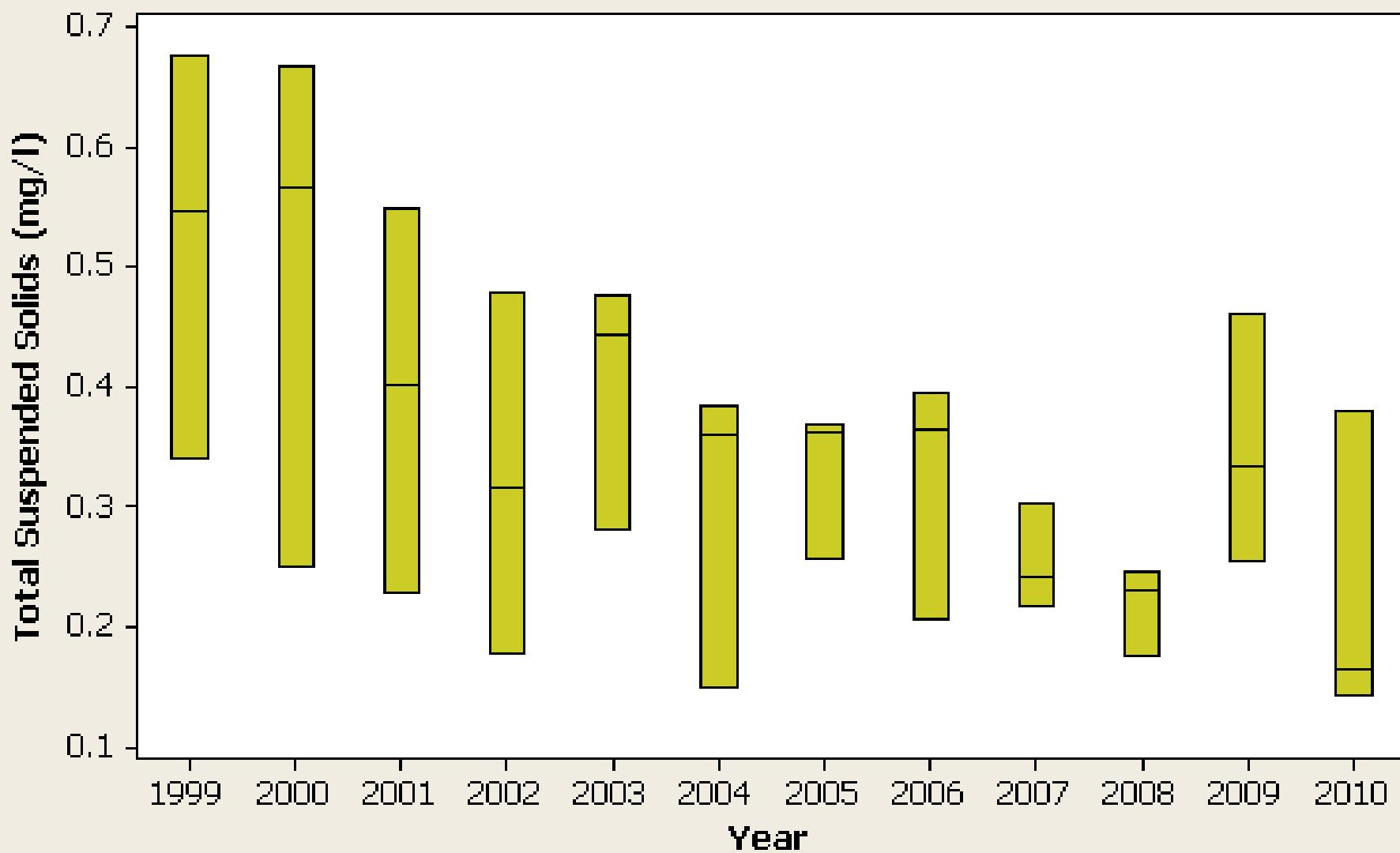


Lake Michigan Spring

Dissolved Reactive Silica: 1983–2008

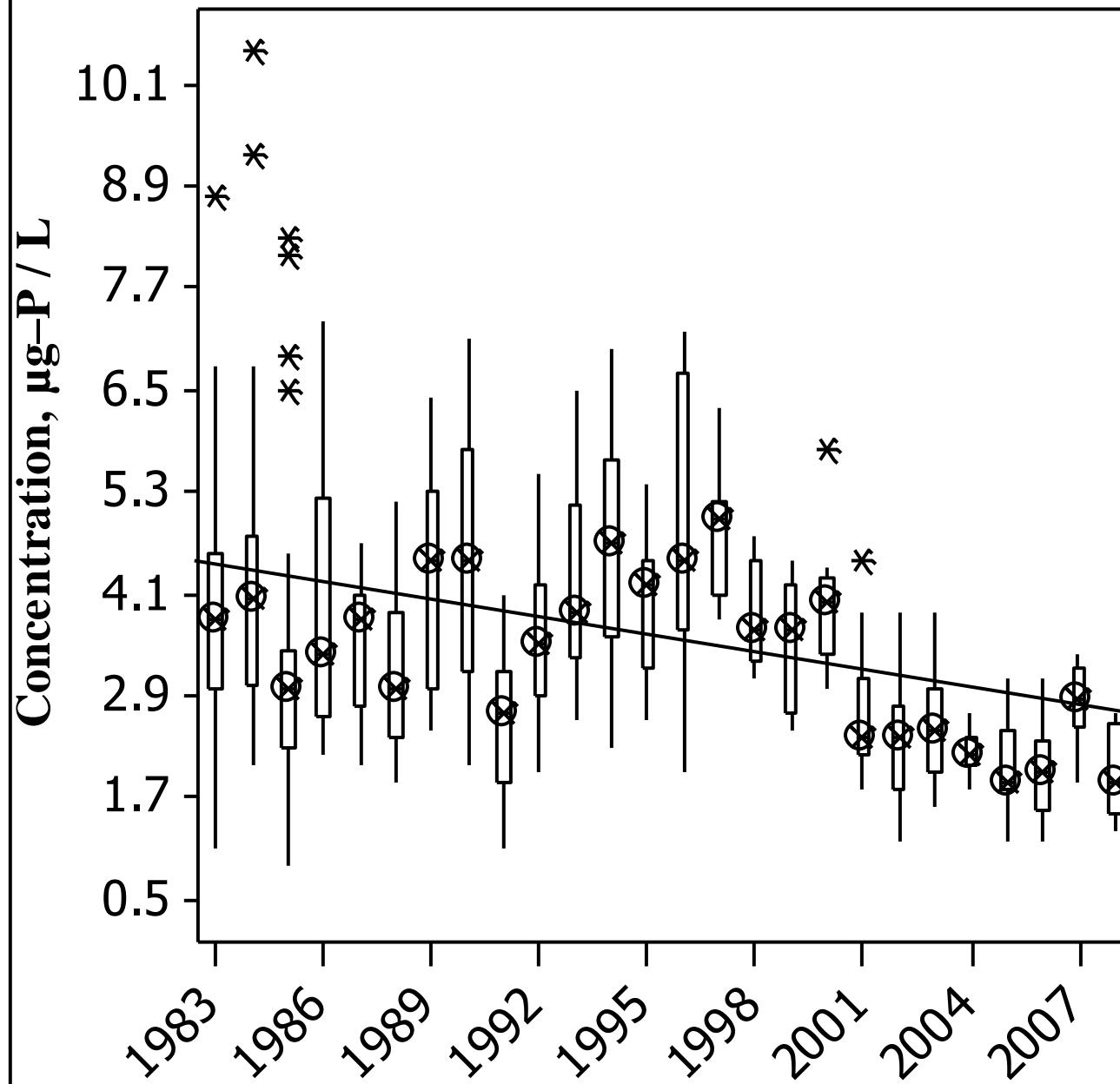


Spring Lake Michigan



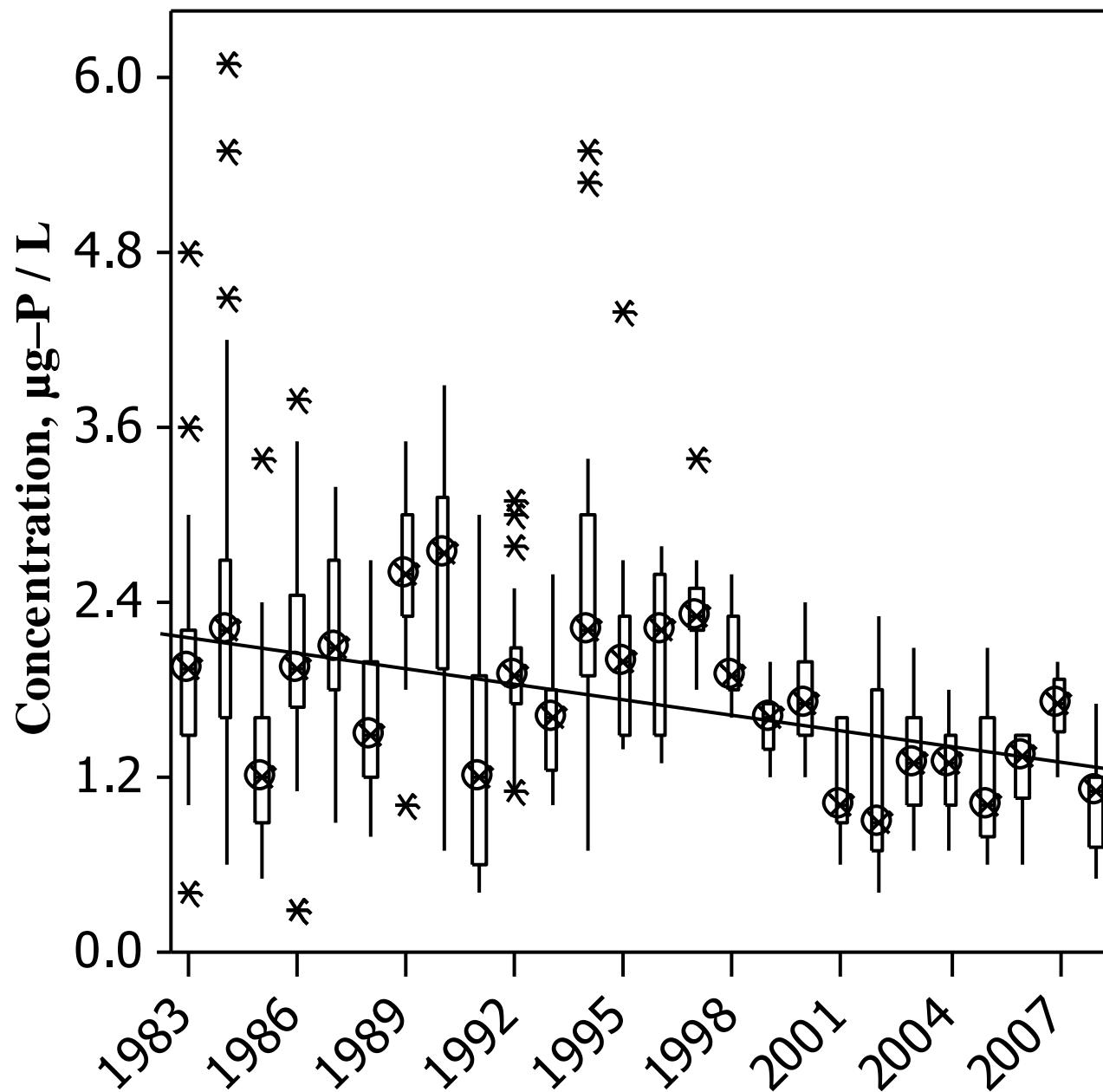
Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

Total Phosphorus: 1983–2008

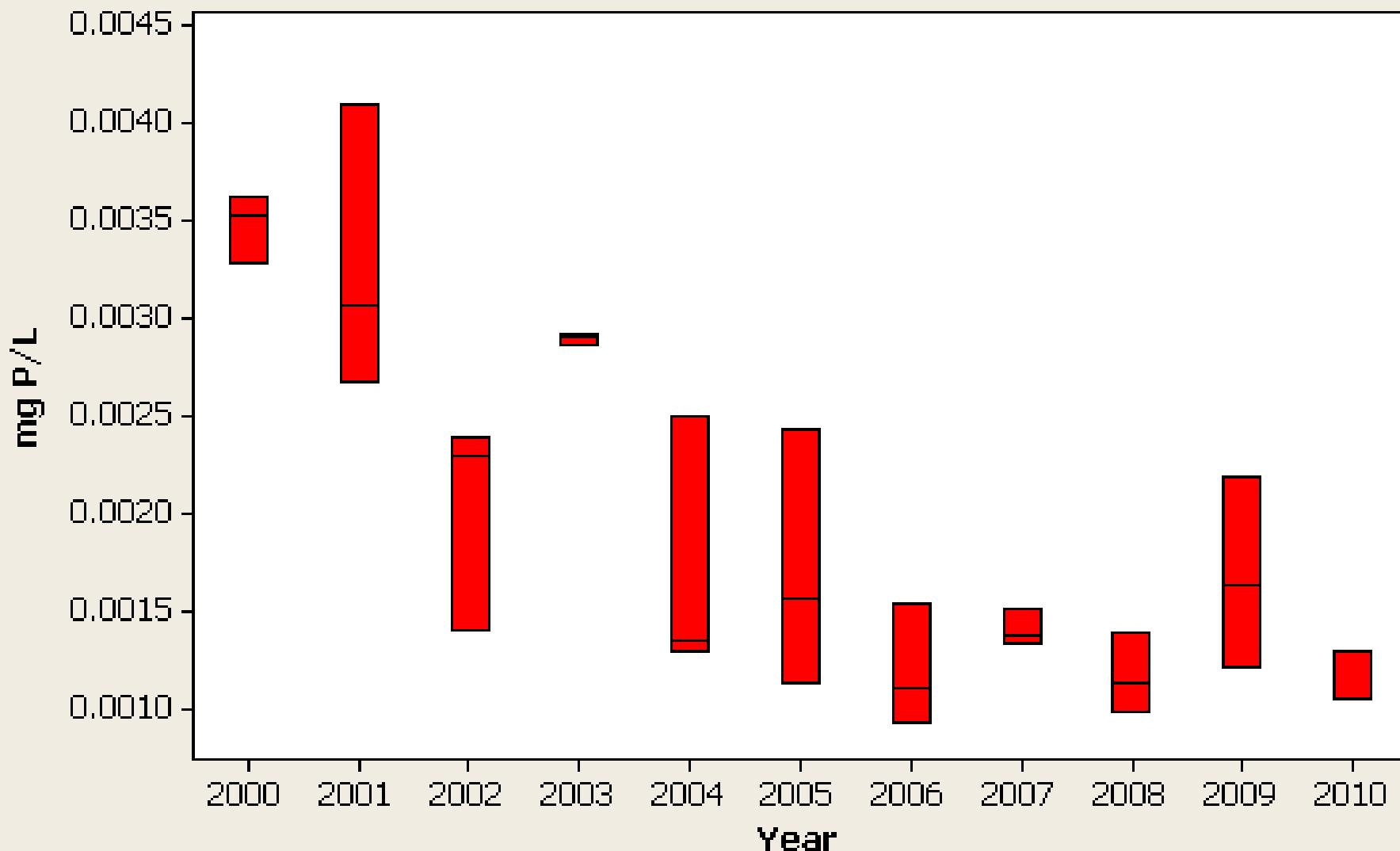


Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

Total Dissolved Phosphorus: 1983–2008

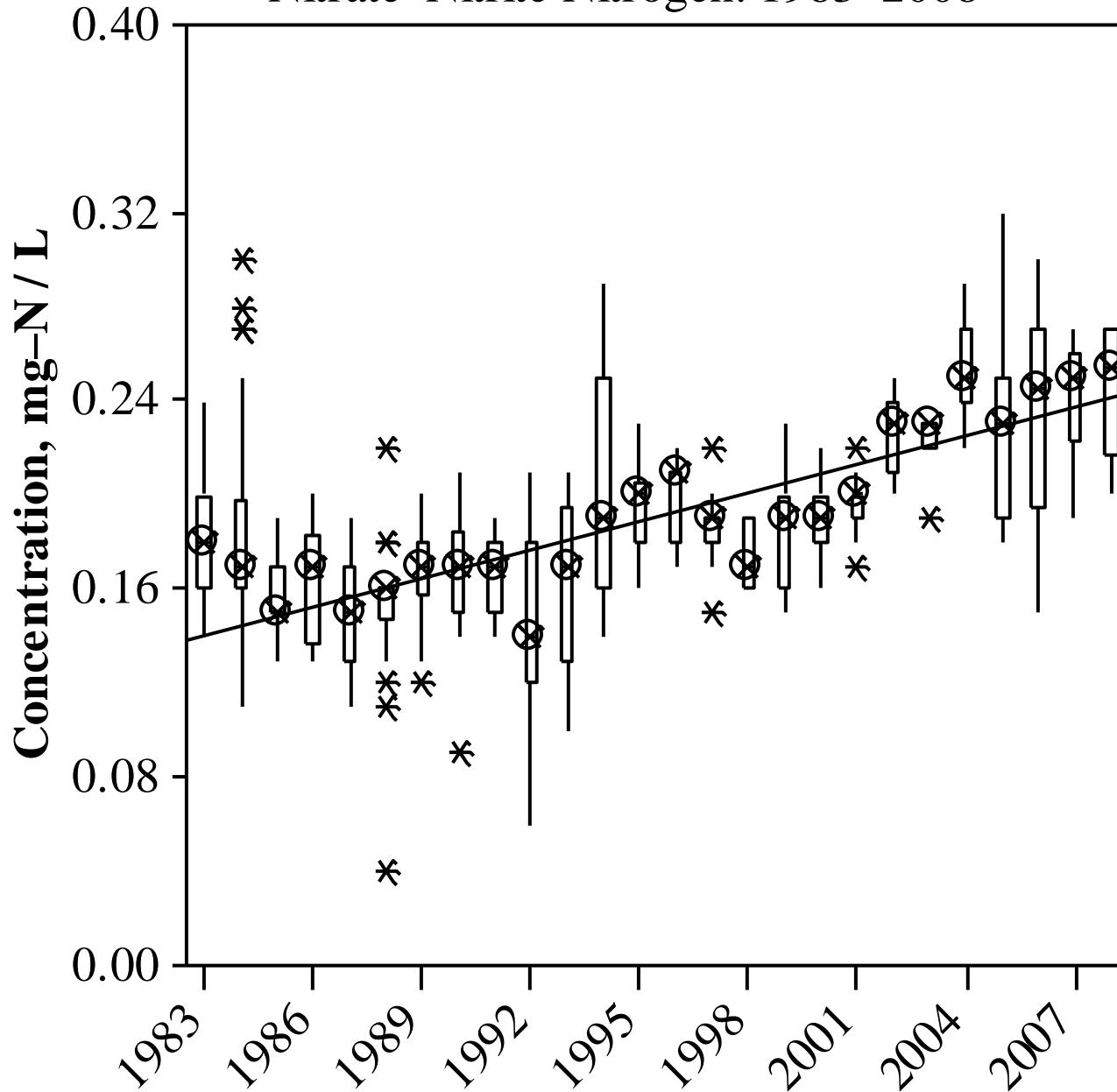


Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

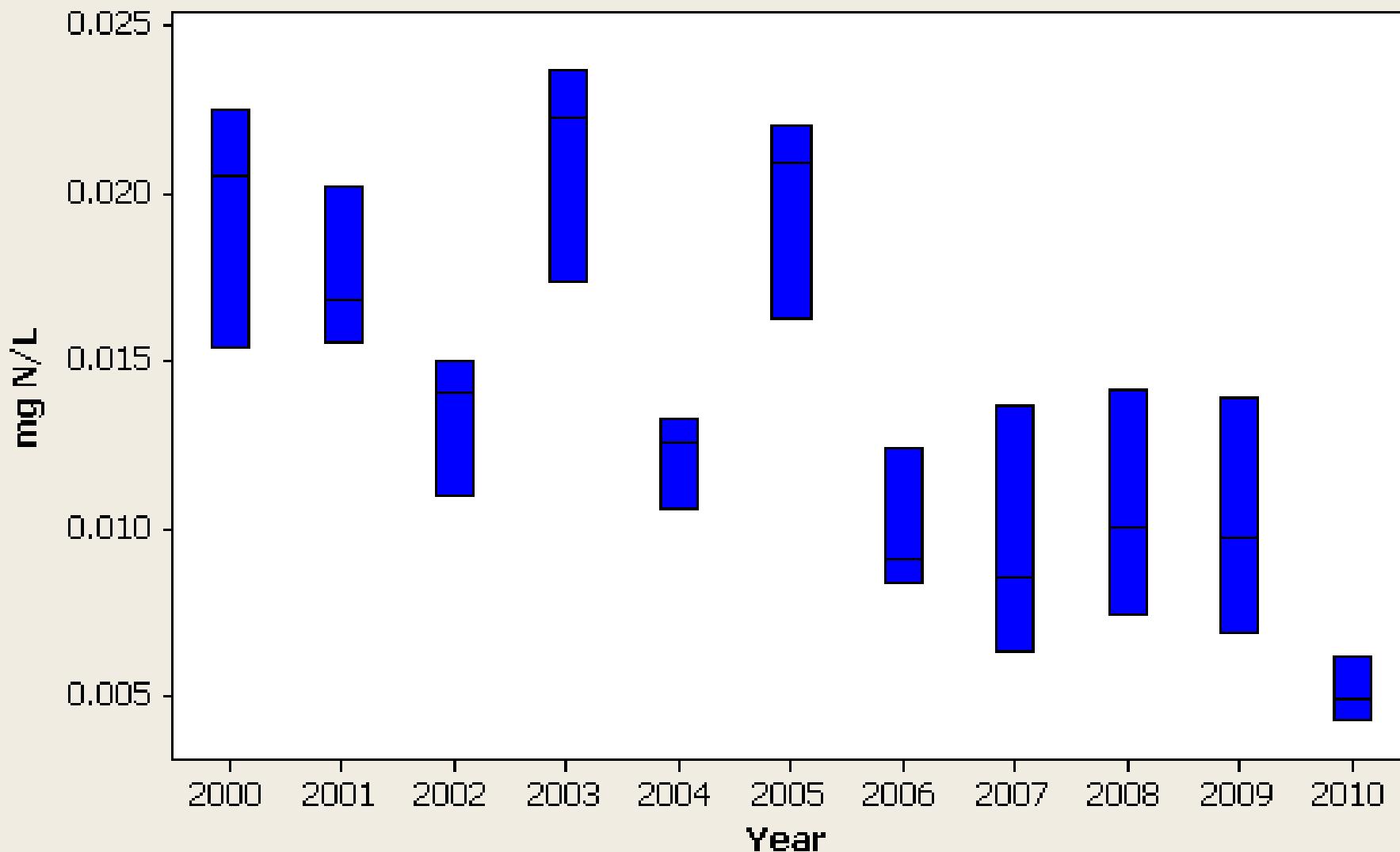


Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

Nitrate–Nitrite Nitrogen: 1983–2008

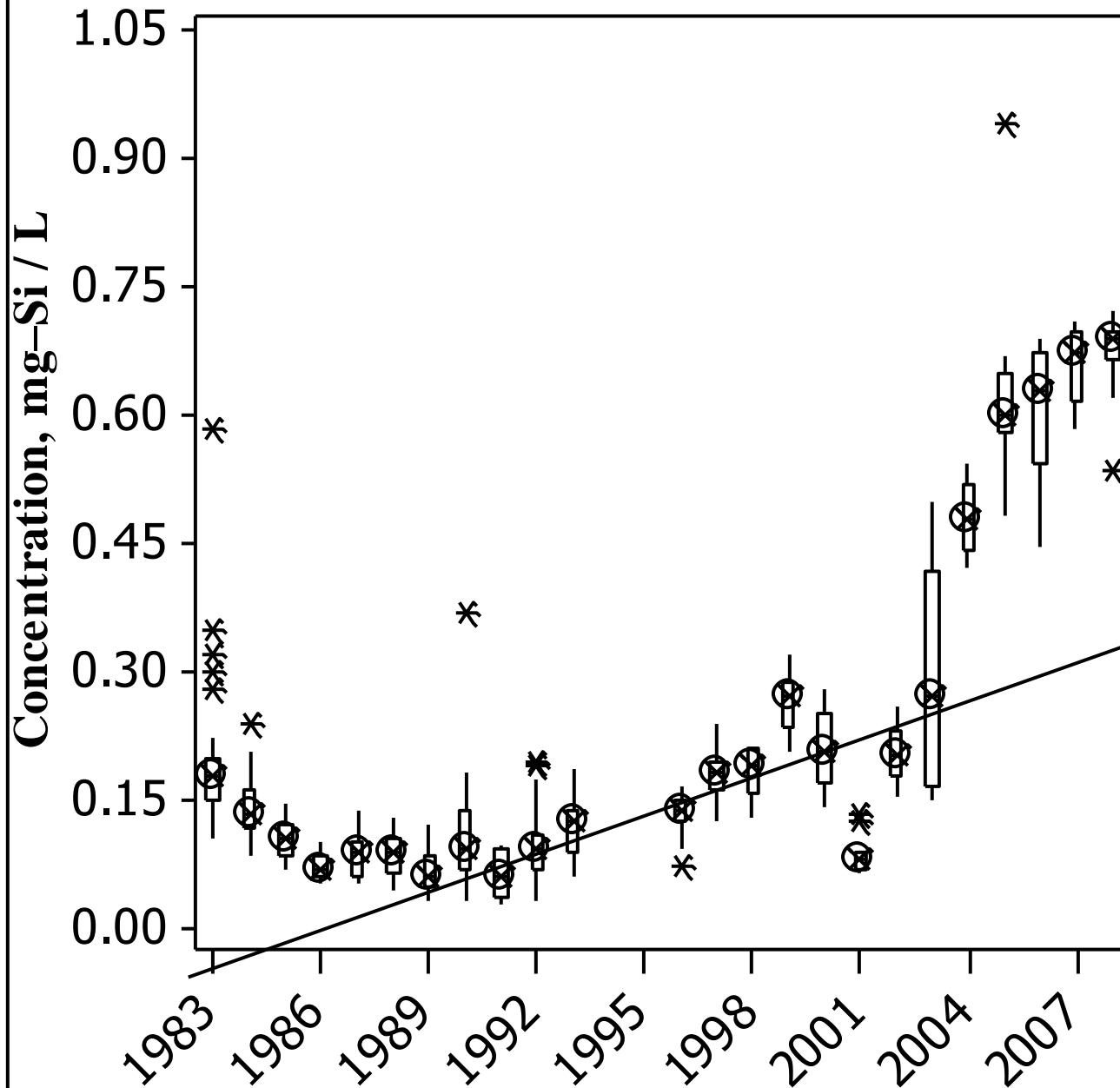


Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

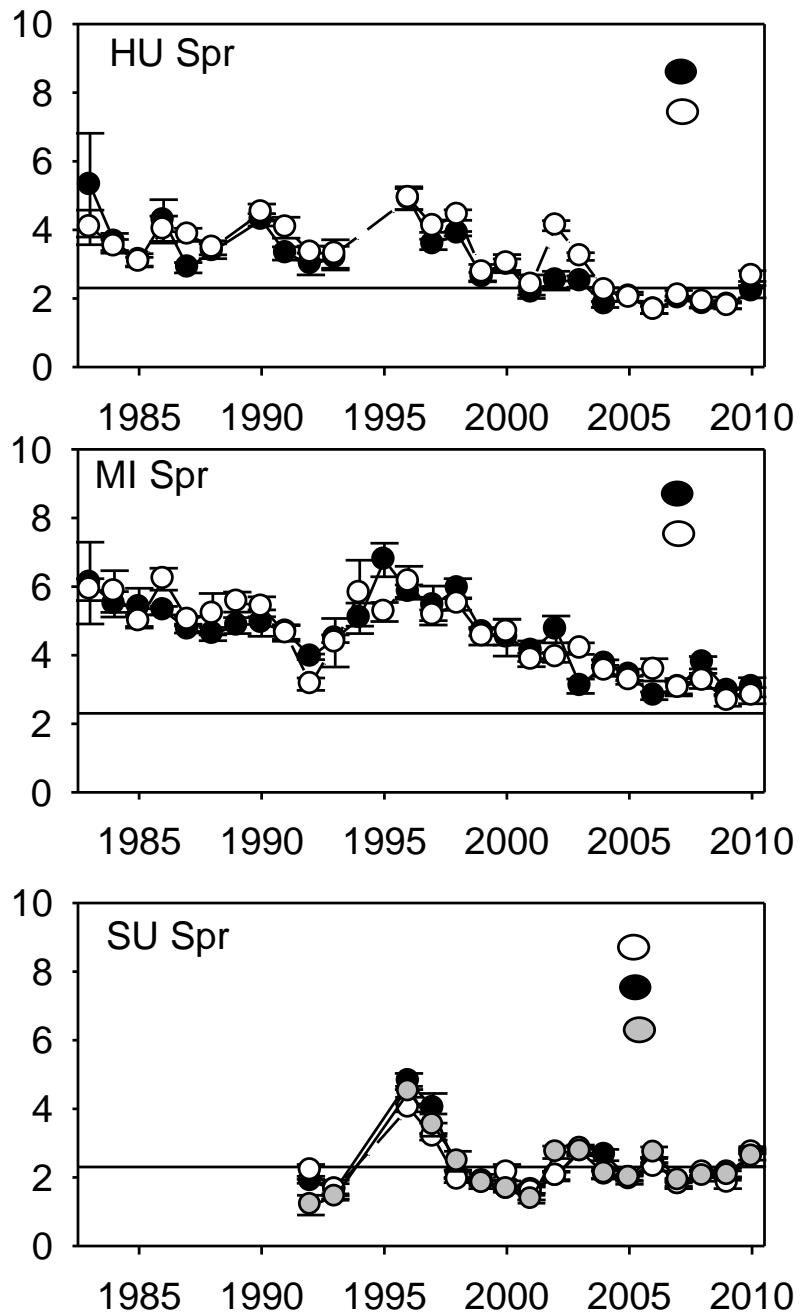


Lake Michigan Summer Epilimnion

Dissolved Reactive Silica: 1983–2008



Total Phosphorus ($\mu\text{g P/L}$)



Soluble Silica (mg Si/L)

